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No. VI.

DAILY OBSERVATIONS ON THE WEATHER,

AND ON

THE RISE AND FALL OF THE SHANNON,

DURING THE YEARS 1846, 1847, AND 1848,

MADE AT ATHLONE.

BY

JOHN LONG, ESQ.

PRESENTED TO THE ACADEMY

BY COLONEL H. D. JONES, R.E.,

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF WORKS,

DECEMBER 10, 1849.

you iv.

ABSTRACT

Of accompanying Digests made at Athlone, on the Fall of Rain, Rise and Fall of the Shannon, and Direction of the Wind, during the Years 1845, 1846, 1847, and 1848.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | was | .W | North | 89. | 69 | 67 | 63 | 288 | 72 |
| | Wind | _ | West | No. 41 | 47 | 49 | 22 | 194 | 481 |
| | the | .W | South | No. | 47 | 33 | 48 | 165 | 414 |
| Wind. | which | | South. | No. 523 | 58 | 29 | 29 | 2443 | 611 |
| Wr | 78 in | Е. | South] | No. 473 | 56 | 49 | 43 | 195 244 3 | 483 |
| | of Day | | East. | No. 24 | 15 | 22 | 16 | 77 | 194 |
| | Number of Days in which the Wind was | E. | North | No. 20 | 15 | 21 | 27 | 83 | 203 |
| | Nur | | Могећ. | No. 60 | 58 | 51 | 45 | 214 | 531 |
| | g | | 111 | h. 9 | 0 | 48 | 4 | 24 | 9.8s |
| | on. the Shanno ear. | Sill. | Fall | Ft. | 24 | 21 | 22 | 91 | 22 |
| OM. | | Lower Sill. | Rise. | In. | 2 | 114 | 0 | 103 | 200 242 |
| RIVER SHANNON. Total Rise and Fall of the Shannon during each Year. | all of | | Bi | Ft. 24 | 19 | 55 | 24 | 06 | 22 |
| | ing e | | Fall. | ri ∞ 2⊈2 | 0.4 | 80 | 0 | 5 | 14 |
| Br | Rise a | Upper Sill. | A | 불급 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 99 | 15 |
| | otal | Uppe | Rise. | ë I | 8 | 63 | 5 | 65 | 63 |
| | | | 182 | Ft. | 12 | 17 | 17 | 62 | 15 |
| | cessive Days | ons | With- | No. 14 | 12 | x 0 | 14 | | |
| | testest fo redr | | With .nis.A | No. 9 | 15 | 11 | 13 | | |
| | ays 1 Rain. | 0 190 | Mumb | No. 177 | 174 | 193 | 165 | 602 | 1774 |
| RAIN. | fall in essive Vight, | eacc | one | Inches, 1.18 | 1.45 | 0.89 | 1.11 | 1.45 | |
| 22 | fell | | • | Inches. 26.99 | 32.37 | 23.50 | 33.43 | 116.29 | 29.073 |
| | Quantity which each year. | | Nights, Total | Inches. 12.97 | 17.50 | 10.65 | 15.77 | 56.89 | 14.224 29.074 |
| | Quanti | | Days. | Inches. 14.02 | 14.87 | 12.85 | 17.66 | 59.40 | 14.85 |
| | YEARS. | | | 1845, | 1846, | 1847, | 1848, | Amount for four years, | Average for one year, |

| - | was | .W a | Nort | No. | 33 | ന | 5 | 9 | 12 | ∞ | 17 | 5 | 9 | 4 | = | 68 |
|--------|---|---------------|--|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| | the Wind | West. | | No. | က | 20 | 1 | : | 67 | 2 | • | 4 | io | 9 | 2 | 41 |
| | | .W. | South | No. | - | 60 | | - | 4 | 61 | 60 | - | 67 | 4 | 9 | 31 |
| WIND. | which | •1 | South | No. 94 | 6 | 7 | 4 | : | 7 | - | = | н | 6 | က | 9 | 523 |
| Wı | ys in | υ Ε. | South | No. | 20 | က | ∞ | - | ಣ | 4 | : | ۲. | 10 | 10 | : | 474 |
| | Number of Days in which | | East. | No. | | 63 | 4 | 60 | - | 2 | : | 70 | : | 63 | : | 24 |
| | mber | т. — | Nortl | . No. | : | | 63 | - 23 | : | e0 | : | ~~ | - | 67 | : | 20 |
| | Na | ., | North | No. | 4 | 20 | 20 | 18 | - | - | 10 | 5 | e0 | 4 | ဇ | 09 |
| | nou | 1. | Fall. | ã∞ | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | $10^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 5 | ∞ | 11 | 0 | 63 | က | 63 | 3 | 6 |
| | Shan n. | er Sill. | | Et 0 | - | | | | | | 67 | - | | | | 18 |
| NNON. | of the Shannon Month. | Lower | Rise. | Ft. In. 3 113 | 0 5 | 0 113 | 3. | 9 0 | 1 13 | $2 10\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 2 | $0 10\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 9 | 2 83 | 8 | 4 |
| SHA. | Fall each | | | 93. F | | | | | -4c1 | | - T- Z- | | | | | 83 24 |
| RIVE | Rise and Fall of the during each Month | Sill. | Fall. | Ft. 19 | 1 1 | 1 9 | 1 11 | 0 10 | 1 1 | 1 0 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 0 | 0 5 | 0 3 | 11 8 |
| | _ <u>~</u> | Upper | | | 63 | | 11 | 11 | 111 | | 44 | | 44 | 114 | | - |
| | Total | P | Rise. | 1. 2. | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 1 | 0 1 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 1 | = | 14 11 |
| | Séssive | | With- | No. | 4 | 14 | 11 | G | 7 | 6 | тĊ | 12 | 4 | 9 | က | |
| | satest rotes of | | With Rain. | No. | ∞ | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 'n | 7 | |
| | eysU . | or of Jano | | No. | 11 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 00 | 177 |
| RAIN. | ni Ils svive Jugit. | eacce | oue | Inches. | .27 | .21 | .48 | .48 | 1.15 | .93 | .63 | .39 | 1.18 | .57 | .47 | 1.18 |
| RA | _ | | Total. | Inches. 3.19 | 1.25 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.35 | 2.98 | 3.58 | 2.29 | 1.44 | 3.23 | 2.30 | 2.99 | 26.99 |
| | Quantity which fell each Month. | Nights. | | Inches. 1.45 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 1.37 | 1.47 | 1.73 | 0.83 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.58 | 12.97 |
| | Quanti | | Days. | Inches. | 29.0 | 0.56 | 0.69 | 0.78 | 1.61 | 2 11 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 2.11 | 1.17 | 1.41 | 14.02 |
| Момтн. | | | | January, | February, | March, | April, | May, | June, | July, | August, | September, | October, | November, | December, | Total, |
| h 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | · | | | | |

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DIGEST of daily Observations made at Athlone on the Fall of Rain, Rise and Fall of the Shannon, and Direction of the Wind, during the Year 1846.

| | Was | ·W ı | North | No. | 6 | 9 | 9 | œ | 20 | 9 | 33 | က | ž | 4 | 6 | 69 |
|----------------|--|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|------|------------|-------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| | Vind | West. | | No. | 4 | 6 | н | īĊ | Н | 6 | ro | rÒ | 1 | : | 4 | 47 |
| | the 1 | ·W . | South | No. 11 | 67 | 63 | Н | 73 | က | 9 | H | က | 7 | ന | 9 | 47 |
| | rhich | ۱. | South | No. 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 1. | က | 67 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 63 | 58 |
| WIND. | s in v | ъ. | South | 8.0° | 9 | - | ĭ0 | 73 | ! | က | 2 | œ | က | 00 | : | 56 |
| | f Day | | East. | No. | • | : | - | 67 | - | ۲ | 67 | 67 | 61 | က | : | 15 |
| | Number of Days in which the Wind was | E. | North | No. | Н | Н | က | • | - | 63 | Н | 67 | 67 | H | - | 15 |
| | Nun | •1 | Иотер | No. | 61 | ĭĊ | 6 | 9 | 7.0 | Н | 10 | : | ۲- | 4 | 6 | 58 |
| | а | | l i | ы. 6 | 9 | 10 | C1 | | ≓61 73 | 10 | 91 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| | Shannon | Sill. | Fall. | # | က | H | C3 | 63 | 63 | 0 | П | 67 | 0 | - 1 | 67 | 24 |
| ON. | the Sl 1th. | nth. Lower Sill. | şe. | Jn. 7 | 67 | က | 10 | - | CO High | 60 | 63 | က | 10 | 11 | 2 | 7 |
| HANN | ıll of t h Mor | | Rise. | Ft. | 0 | Н, | - | 0 | 0 | - | ,0 | • | c 0 | 23 | 0 | 19 |
| RIVER SHANNON. | Rise and Fall of the during each Month. | Upper Sill. | Fall. | In. | 0 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 2 | H | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | 10 | 6 | 111 | 0.4 |
| Rr | Rise a durin | | H | Ft. | 61 | • | 0 | - | | 0 | • | | 0 | 0 | | 15 |
| | Total 1 | Uppe | Rise. | . F 2 2 2 | 4 | ္ | 10 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 67 | 20 | 11 | 53 | 88 |
| | | | <u> </u> | Ft. | | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 63 | 0 | 67 | – | 0 | 12 |
| | cessive)ays | | With- | No. 6 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 00 | - | 5 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 10 | |
| | reatest To redu | | With Asin. | No. 15 | 00 | 7 | က | 70 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 7 | |
| | ays I I Days Rain. | | | No. 8 | 12 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 174 |
| RAIN. | ni Ila evise Jugiv | อววทธ | oue | Inches. | .17 | .78 | 1.00 | .33 | .70 | .44 | 1.45 | .43 | .72 | .61 | .26 | 1.45 |
| RA | h fell h. | Total. | | Inches. 2.83 | 0.97 | 3.52 | 9.30 | 1.40 | 2.60 | 3.71 | 5.06 | 1.04 | 3.90 | 3.00 | 1.04 | 32.37 |
| | Quantity which fell each Month. | | Nights. | | 0.63 | 1.85 | 1.68 | 0.61 | 1.30 | 1.93 | 2.52 | 08.0 | 2.26 | 1.53 | 0.59 | 17.50 |
| | Quant | | Days. | Inches. | 0.34 | 1.67 | 1.62 | 0.79 | 1.30 | 1.78 | 2.54 | 0.24 | 1.64 | 1.47 | 0.45 | 14.87 |
| | Month. | | | January, | February, | March, | April, | May, | June, | July, | August, | September, | October, | November, | December, | Total, |

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of the Wind, during the Year 1847.

| | was | .W | Worth W. | | ō | 2 | 10 | : | 10 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 61 | 4 | 2 | 29 |
|----------------|---|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| | Number of Days in which the Wind was | | West. | No. 2 | 9 | 63 | 9 | အ | 83 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 4 | က | 73 | 49 |
| | the . | ·W | South | No. 4 | 4, | | - | ∞ | 4 | ಣ | က | 4 | 4 | 87 | - | 39 |
| WIND. | which | • | South | No. w | <u>ස</u> | 2 | ಣ | 7 | 23 | 9 | က | co | ∞ | 14 | ಣ | 67 |
| * | ys in | E' | South | oN 9 | 4 | 70 | : | 11 | 87 | 67 | : | | eo | | 10 | 49 |
| | of Da | | East. | No. | - | 4 | | : | . = | | 67 | 61 | 4 | : | co | 22 |
| | mber | E. | Могћ | No. | - | 4 | - | - | 63 | | <u>:</u> | : | 9 | | <u>ක</u> | 21 |
| | N n | • | North | No. | 4 | .9 | ∞ | | ۲- | 9 | ∞ | 4 | • | <u>ග</u> | Ç1 | 51 |
| | u _o | | Fall. | ñ. | က | က | 11 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 412 | 4 | 9 | 113 | 50 1163 | 13 |
| | Shann | Lower Sill. | E4 | 불니 | 61 | es . | - | _ | e0 | 63 | _ | - | 0 | • | | 21 |
| TON. | Total Rise and Fall of the Shannon during each Month. | | Rise. | Ę co | 9 | - | 10 | 9 | က | 5 | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 23 | 00 | 0 3 | 4 | 113 |
| HAND | all of | | PH . | F. 62 | - 23 | 0 | • | 4 | - | • | • | _ | - 67 | 4 | | 22 |
| RIVER SHANNON. | tise and Fall of the during each Month. | = | Fall. | Ft. In. | 9 | ۲- | 0 11 | 0 84 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 0 | ∞ | 111 | 67 | œ |
| F. F. | Rise duri | Upper Sill. | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | 14 |
| | Total | Upp | Rise. | Ft. ln. | 1 1 | 0 4 | 1 23 | 2 | 0 1 | $0.10\frac{1}{3}$ | 0 11 | . 60 | 6 1 | 3 1 | 2 10 | 2 2 |
| - | sys(| <u> </u> | out R. | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| | To Tedn Sessive | ons | Rain. | N. N. | 7.0 | ∞ | - 61 | 4 | 3 0 | | ∞ | 9 | ∞ | 9 | • | <u> </u> |
| | testes | - 1 | With | N. C. | = | 4 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | |
| | Night. | o red | $un_{\mathbf{N}}$ | No. 41 | 11 | 8 | ∞ | 11 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 193 |
| RAIN. | ni Ilan evisse | enco | oue | Inches. | .49 | .08 | н. | .71 | .28 | .31 | .45 | 99. | 80. | .85 | 68. | 68. |
| R | h fell 1. | | Total. | Inches. 1.83 | 2.21 | 0.32 | 0.88 | 3.10 | 1.38 | 0.93 | 1.40 | 1.79 | 0.32 | 3.69 | 5.65 | 23.50 |
| | Quantity which fell each Month. | | Nights. | Inches. 0.98 | 96.0 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 1.14 | 0.55 | 0.14 | 0.97 | 0.69 | 0.31 | 1.22 | 3.05 | 10.65 |
| | Quant | | Days. | Inches. 0.85 | 1.25 | 0.01 | 0.55 | 1.96 | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.43 | 1.10 | 0.01 | 2.47 | 2.60 | 12.85 |
| | Мохтн. | | | January, | February, | March, | April, | May, | June, | $July, \ldots$ | August, | September, | October, * | November, | December, | Total, |
| | | | | Ja | Fe | ğ | AF | M | Ju | l Ju | A. | മ് | ŏ | ž | Ă | To |

* An accidental circumstance prevented the Rain Gauge Registry being kept in October, but the month was dry throughout, and the figures are assumed to be the same as occurred in March.

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| 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - 1 | | | |
|--|----------------|---|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|------------|-----------|--------|---|----|----|
| ection | | was | ·W | North | δ. 8 | ۲- | ∞ | ۷. | e0 | 4 | ಲ | ∞ | 4 | - | 6 | - | 63 | | | |
| D^{ir} | | Winc | | Js9W | oğ – | ∞ | 81 | က | 9 | ž. | ∞ | 10 | 60 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 57 | | | |
| and | | h the | South W. | | 0.0 A | ۲- | с | <u>ش</u> | <u>.</u> | 4 | 2 | က | 2 | 4 | 63 | အ | 48 | | | |
| ou, | WIND. | whic | | South. | | 4 | 9 | ec. | <u> </u> | ∞ | 63 | 67 | | 70 | 9 | 12 | 29 | | | |
| hann | M | of Days in | r of Days in | Number of Days in which the Wind was | ays in | E. | South | Хо. 6 | <u>:</u> | | 4 | 4 | 67 | 67 | → | 9 | 4 | : | 10 | 43 |
| he S | | | | | | East. | S. 4 | : | - | : | ಣ | 2 | | 23 | : | - | : | | 16 | |
| of tr | | umber | E. | North | o co | : | 4 | 67 | <u>:</u> | | 67 | _ | ಣ | 9 | 4 | : | 27 | | | |
| Fall | | Z | •1 | North | N 4 | : | 9 | ∞ | က | ~ | 9 | _ | 4 | 9 | 22 | : | 45 | | | |
| se and 3. | | hannon | Lower Sill. | Fall. | Ft. In. | 6 0 | 6 9 | 3 10 | , 2 11 | 1 2 | $1 7\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 10 | 2 13 | 0 3 | 2 1 | 3 8 | 27 4 | | | |
| VTHLONE, on the Fall of Rain, Rise of the Wind, during the Year 1848. | RIVER SHANNON. | Total Rise and Fall of the Shannon during each Month. | Lower | Rise. | Ft. In. 0 3 | 4 11 | 9 0 | 1 6 | : | 1 0 | 7 | 3 4 | 2 0 | 9 0 | 0 | 4 9 | 24 0 | | | |
| of Ra e Yea | ев Ѕн | | | Fall. | 1.6 1.6 | 63 | -tc | 2 | § 9 | ∞ | 67 | 113 | - 1 63 | က | 6 | 87 | 0 | | | |
| Fall o | Rrv | Rise a | Upper Sill. | Fa | 분 67 | - | 67 | - | - | 0 | - | 0 | + | - | - | 23 | 19 | | | |
| the I duri | | Total | Upp | Rise. | 23 23 | က | $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 9 | 13 | œ | \$ | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 53 | | | |
| on ind, | | | - 1. | <u> </u> | 1.0 | e0 | 0 | _ | _ | <u> </u> | | ~ | • | | <u>e</u> 2 | 67 | 17 | | | |
| ONE, | | Number of successive Bays | | Rain With A tuo | o No | 22 | က | 9 | 6 | | ∞ | | eo | 9 | 1.4 | _ 1 | | | | |
| THI of th | | Rain. | Gı | With | o co | 3 12 | 13 | | 4 | | ∞ | | eo | 4 | ∞ | 4 | | | | |
| at A | | Night. | o 19d | un N | s, No. | | <u>∞</u> | 5 17 | 21 | 13 | 14 | ∞ | 16 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 165 | | | |
| nade | RAIN. | ni II.s 9vises | enco | Gres one | Inches, | .71 | 89. | .65 | .31 | .22 | .77 | 1.11 | .85 | 96. | .52 | .29 | 1.11 | | | |
| ions n | M | ich fell th. | Total. | | Inches. 2.15 | 5.36 | 3.27 | 2.56 | 0.95 | 1.51 | 3.41 | 5.34 | 2.92 | 3.41 | 1.52 | 1.03 | 33.43 | | | |
| servat | | Quantity which fell each Month. | | Nights. | Inches. 0.95 | 2.41 | 1.23 | 1.11 | 0.28 | 1.07 | 2.24 | 2.09 | 1.84 | 1.47 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 15.77 | | | |
| ily Ob | | Quan | | Days. | Inches. | 2.95 | 2.04 | 1.45 | 0.67 | 0.44 | 1.17 | 3.25 | 1.08 | 1.94 | 26.0 | 0.50 | 17.66 | | | |
| Digest of daily Observations made at Athlone, on the Fall of Rain, Rise and Fall of the Shannon, and Direction of the Wind, during the Year 1848. | Мочтн. | | | | January, | February, | March, | April, | May, | June, | July, | August, | September, | October, | November, | December, | Total, | | | |